Preface vi Contributors vii Part I: Foundations 1 Preoperative Care 1 Bruce E. Jarrell, Molly Buzdon, Eric D. Strauch **Preoperative Care Principles 2** Case 1.1: Routine Surgery in a Healthy Patient 2 Case 1.2: Common Risk Factors Associated with Routine Surgery 8 Case 1.3: Common Problems in a Patient Waiting to Enter the Operating Room 10 Case 1.4: Surgery in a Patient with Pulmonary Symptoms 11 Case 1.5: Urgent Surgery in a Patient with Severe, Acute Pulmonary Function Problems 12 Case 1.6: Cardiac and Neurologic Risk Associated with Surgery for Peripheral Vascular Disease 14 Case 1.7: Surgery in a Patient with Liver Failure 19 Case 1.8: Surgery in a Patient with Chronic Kidney Problems 23 Case 1.9: Surgery in a Patient with Cardiac Valvular Disease 24 Case 1.10: Endocarditis Prophylaxis in a Surgical Patient with Valvular Heart Disease 25 Case 1.11: Surgery in a Patient with Cardiomyopathy 26 2 Postoperative Care 27 Bruce E. Jarrell, Molly Buzdon, Eric D. Strauch Postoperative Care Principles 28 Case 2.1: Postoperative Fluid and Electrolyte Management 29 Case 2.2: Postoperative Acute Renal Failure 31 Case 2.3: Postoperative Fever 33 Case 2.4: High Fever in the Immediate Postoperative Period 35 ContentsCase 2.5: Postoperative Cardiopulmonary Problems 35 Case 2.6: Management of a Small Bowel Fistula 37 3 Wound Healing 38 Bruce E. Jarrell, Eric D. Strauch Principles of Wound Healing 38 Case 3.1: Wound Management and Complications 39 Case 3.2: Wound Infection 42 Case 3.3: Wound Classification Based on Risk of Subsequent Infection 44 Part II: Specific Disorders 4 Thoracic and Cardiothoracic Disorders 49 Bruce E. Jarrell, Eric D. Strauch Lung Disease 50 Case 4.1: Asymptomatic Abnormality Seen on Chest Radiography 51 Case 4.2: Symptomatic Abnormality Seen on Chest Radiography 55 Case 4.3: Symptomatic Abnormality Located in the Hilum on Chest

Radiography 57

Case 4.4: Lung Mass with Possible Metastases 60

Case 4.5: Symptomatic Superior Sulcus Tumor 61

Case 4.6: Hemoptysis and Atelectasis in a Young Patient 63

Case 4.7: New-Onset Pleural Effusion without Heart Failure 64

Case 4.8: Sudden Chest Pain and Shortness of Breath in a

Y oung Patient 67

Cardiac Disease 72

Case 4.9: Pleural-Based Chest Pain, Fever, and Pleural Effusion 72

Case 4.10: Progressively Increasing Substernal Chest Pain 73

Case 4.11: Mitral Valve Disease that Requires Surgery 77

Case 4.12: Aortic Valve Disease that Requires Surgery 78

Case 4.13: Congestive Heart Failure with Normal

Coronary Arteries 80

Esophageal Disease 81

Case 4.14: Recurrent Regurgitation of Undigested Food 81

Case 4.15: Dysphagia with Weight Loss 83

Case 4.16: Dysphagia with Esophageal Defect 84

Case 4.17: Severe Dysphagia with Coughing 90

Mediastinal Masses 92

Case 4.18: Muscular Weakness and a Mediastinal Mass 925 Vascular Disorders

Bruce E. Jarrell, Molly Buzdon, Marshall Benjamin, Eric D. Strauch

Peripheral Arterial Disease 96

Case 5.1: Brief Neurologic Event 97

Case 5.2: Other Transient Neurologic Events 102

Case 5.3: Asymptomatic Carotid Bruit 103

Case 5.4: Acute Vascular Event in the Leg 104

Case 5.5: Claudication 108

Case 5.6: Claudication and Absence of a Femoral Pulse 112

Case 5.7: Toe Ulceration in Peripheral Vascular Disease 113

Case 5.8: Aortoiliac Occlusive Disease 116

Case 5.9: Cardiac Risk in Major Vascular Reconstruction 119

Case 5.10: Pulsatile Mass in the Abdomen 121

Case 5.11: Ruptured Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm 124

Case 5.12: Complications of Abdominal Aortic Replacement 126

Case 5.13: Chronic Postprandial Abdominal Pain and Weight Loss 128

Case 5.14: Tearing Chest and Back Pain 130

Venous Disease 131

Case 5.15: Postoperative Leg Swelling 132

Case 5.16: Prevention of Deep Venous Thrombosis 133

Case 5.17: Postoperative Shortness of Breath 136

Case 5.18: Confounding Findings in Pulmonary Embolism 137

Case 5.19: Recurrent Pulmonary Embolism on Anticoagulation

Therapy 138

Case 5.20: Gastrointestinal Bleeding as a Complication of Anticoagulation Therapy 138 Case 5.21: Severe Deep Venous Thrombosis 140 6 Upper Gastrointestinal Tract Disorders 141 Bruce E. Jarrell, John L. Flowers, Molly Buzdon, Eric D. Strauch Case 6.1: Acute Epigastric Pain 144 Case 6.2: Acute Epigastric Pain with Regurgitation and Coughing 145 Case 6.3: Acute Epigastric Pain with Hiatal Hernia 148 Case 6.4: Acute Epigastric Pain with Pyloric Channel Ulcer 150 Case 6.5: Acute Epigastric Pain with Gastric Ulcer 153 Case 6.6: Acute Epigastric Pain with Early Gastric Cancer 156 Case 6.7: Acute Epigastric Pain with a Rigid Abdomen 158 Case 6.8: Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding 161 Case 6.9: Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding with Esophageal Varices 168 Case 6.10: Acute Epigastric Pain with Gastric Lymphoma 1707 Pancreatic and Hepatic Disorders 172 Bruce E. Jarrell, Eric D. Strauch Common Pancreaticobiliary Disorders 173 Case 7.1: Asymptomatic Gallstones 173 Case 7.2: Right Upper Quadrant Pain 174 Case 7.3: Right Upper Quadrant Pain with Gallstones and Signs of Infection 177 Case 7.4: Right Upper Quadrant Pain with Gallstones and Jaundice 178 Case 7.5: Right Upper Quadrant Pain in Pregnancy 179 Case 7.6: Right Upper Quadrant Pain with Cholelithiasis and Elevated Amylase 179 Case 7.7: Right Upper Quadrant Pain with High Fever 180 Case 7.8: Right Upper Quadrant Pain in an Extremely III Older Adult 183 Case 7.9: Right Upper Quadrant Pain, Fever, and Jaundice 184 Case 7.10: Complications of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy 186 Case 7.11: Painless Jaundice 188 Case 7.12: Painless Jaundice due to Obstruction at the Common Bile Duct **Bifurcation 193** Case 7.13: Other Biliary Tract Cancers 196 Case 7.14: Acute Epigastric Pain with High Serum Amylase and Lipase 197 Case 7.15: Acute Epigastric Pain in Severely III Patient 198 Case 7.16: Acute Epigastric Pain with Continued Pain 201 Common Hepatic Disorders 204 Case 7.17: Hepatic Mass 205 Case 7.18: Fever and Pain in the Right Upper Quadrant 210 8 Lower Gastrointestinal Disorders 213 Bruce E. Jarrell, Molly Buzdon, Eric D. Strauch Small Intestinal Disorders 214

Case 8.1: Crampy Abdominal Pain 214 Case 8.2: Crampy Abdominal Pain with Partial Improvement 221 Case 8.3: Crampy Abdominal Pain with Signs of Small Bowel **Obstruction 222** Case 8.4: Injury to the Bowel during Lysis of Adhesions 223 Case 8.5: Crampy Abdominal Pain following Pneumonia 224 Case 8.6: Abdominal Pain in an Older Adult 224 Case 8.7: Abdominal Pain with Suspected Mesenteric Ischemia 226 Inflammatory Bowel Disease 229 Case 8.8: Crampy Abdominal Pain in Patient with Crohn Disease 230 Case 8.9: Perianal Disease in a Patient with Crohn Disease 232Case 8.10: Management of Crohn Colitis 233 Case 8.11: Complications of Long-Standing Ulcerative Colitis 233 Case 8.12: Complications of Acute Colitis 235 Disorders of the Colon 237 Case 8.13: Right Lower Quadrant Pain 237 Case 8.14: Right Lower Quadrant Pain with Dysuria and Increased WBCs 238 Case 8.15: Worsening Right Lower Quadrant Pain 243 Case 8.16: Right Lower Quadrant Pain with Mass on Appendix 244 Case 8.17: Complications of a Ruptured Appendix 245 Malignant Disorders of the Colon, Rectum, and Anus 247 Case 8.18: Screening for Colorectal Cancer 247 Case 8.19: Heme-Positive Stool 248 Case 8.20: Heme-Positive Stool in Patient with Polyp 250 Case 8.21: Heme-Positive Stool with Fatigue and Weight Loss 253 Case 8.22: Heme-Positive Stool with Suspected Colon Cancer 256 Case 8.23: Operative Findings in Colon Cancer 257 Case 8.24: Complications of Postoperative Colectomy 258 Case 8.25: Heme-Positive Stool in Patient with Rectal Adenocarcinoma 259 Case 8.26: Heme-Positive Stool in Patient with Rectal Cancer 262 Case 8.27: Metastasis in Colorectal Cancer 267 Case 8.28: Heme-Positive Stool with a Hard Lesion 268 Lower Abdominal Pain 269 Case 8.29: Left Lower Quadrant Pain and Fever 270 Case 8.30: Recurrence of Left Lower Quadrant Pain 272 Case 8.31: Left Lower Quadrant Pain in a Deteriorating Patient 273 Case 8.32: History of Left Lower Quadrant Pain with Sensation of Voided Air 274 Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding 275 Case 8.33: Massive Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding 275 Case 8.34: Persistent Bleeding with a Massive Lower Gastrointestinal Bleed 279 Other Benign Lower Gastrointestinal Tract Disorders 282

Case 8.35: Syndromes of Acute Colonic Dilation and Obstruction 282 Case 8.36: Rectal Prolapse 286 Case 8.37: Perianal Problems 287 Case 8.38: Persistent Perianal Drainage 288 Case 8.39: Severe Anal Pain with Perianal Mass 289 Case 8.40: Need for Colostomy 2899 Endocrine Disorders 291 Bruce E. Jarrell, W. Bradford Carter, Eric D. Strauch Endocrine Disorders 291 Case 9.1: Thyroid Nodule Found on Examination 292 Case 9.2: Symptomatic Hypercalcemia 299 Case 9.3: Medical Management of Acute Hypercalcemia 303 Case 9.4: Secondary Hyperparathyroidism 305 Case 9.5: Hyperparathyroidism and Severe Hypertension in the Same Patient 305 Case 9.6: Acute Development of a Tender Neck Mass 306 Case 9.7: History of Hyperparathyroidism and Intractable Duodenal Ulcers 308 Case 9.8: Medullary Carcinoma of the Thyroid 311 Case 9.9: Incidentally Discovered Adrenal Mass 311 Bruce E. Jarrell, Eric D. Strauch Malignant Melanoma 313 Case 10.1: Evaluation of a Skin Lesion 313 Case 10.2: Diagnosis of Malignant Melanoma in a Skin Lesion 315 Case 10.3: Malignant Melanoma with a Palpable Lymph Node 323 Case 10.4: Malignant Melanoma with Distant Metastasis 323 Case 10.5: Malignant Melanoma on the Cheek 324 Case 10.6: Malignant Melanomas in Other Areas 325 Case 10.7: Small Bowel Obstruction and History of Malignant Melanoma 326 Sarcoma 326 Case 10.8: Sarcoma of the Lower Extremity 326 Case 10.9: Metastatic Sarcoma to the Lung 331 Hernias and Related Conditions 332 Case 10.10: Pain in the Groin 332 Case 10.11: Inguinal Hernia 335 Case 10.12: Additional Hernia-Related Problems 342 Case 10.13: Ventral Hernia 343 11 Breast Disorders 345 Julia H. Terhune, Bruce E. Jarrell, Emily Bellavance, Michelle Townsend Day, Katherine Tkaczuk, Eric D. Strauch Case 11.1: Screening for Breast Cancer 346 Case 11.2: Evaluation of a Mammographic Abnormality 349Case 11.3:

Evaluation of Mammographic Microcalcifications 350 Case 11.4: Biopsy Results in Lesions Visible on Mammography 352 Case 11.5: Palpable Breast Mass 355 Case 11.6: "Lumpy" Breasts 356 Case 11.7: Breast Mass in a Young Woman 357 Case 11.8: Nipple Discharge 357 Case 11.9: Staging and Prognosis in Infiltrating Ductal Carcinoma 359 Case 11.10: Select Clinical Factors that Affect Prognosis 360 Case 11.11: Nipple Lesion 362 Case 11.12: Surgical Management of Breast Cancer 363 Case 11.13: Treatment Options for Stage I and II Breast Cancer 366 Case 11.14: Breast Reconstruction 368 Case 11.15: Medical Management of Breast Cancer 369 Case 11.16: Treatment of Stage III and IV Breast Cancer 370 Case 11.17: Breast Mass with Cellulitis and Edema 371 Case 11.18: Events that Occur Later in Patients with Breast Cancer 372 Case 11.19: Breast Problems in Pregnancy and the Peripartum Period 373 Case 11.20: Breast Cancer in Patients of Advanced Age and Decreased Function 374 Case 11.21: Breast Mass in a Man 375 Case 11.22: Gynecomastia 375 Part III: Special Issues 12 Trauma, Burns, and Sepsis 377 Bruce E. Jarrell, Thomas Scalea, Molly Buzdon Case 12.1: Primary and Secondary Assessment of Injuries 378 Case 12.2: Initial Airway Management 378 Case 12.3: Initial Pulmonary Management 380 Case 12.4: Pneumothorax in a Patient with Hypotension 385 Case 12.5: Hypotension and Neck Vein Distention with Normal Breath Sounds 386 Case 12.6: Hypotension with Normal Breath Sounds and No Neck Vein Distention 387 Case 12.7: Initial Cervical Spine Management 390 Case 12.8: Initial Assessment of Thoracic Injury 393 Case 12.9: Indistinct or Widened Mediastinum 396 Case 12.10: Initial Abdominal Assessment Based on the Mechanism of Injury 397 Case 12.11: Initial Assessment of Abdominal Injury 401 Case 12.12: Abdominal Injuries Visible on CT Scan 406 Case 12.13: Operative Findings with Abdominal Trauma 413 Case 12.14: Initial Neurologic Injury Assessment and Management 415Case 12.15: Other Neurologic Problems 416 Case 12.16: Continuing Hemorrhage 418 Case 12.17: Postoperative Problems in Trauma Patients 419

Case 12.18: Traumatic Arteriovenous Fistula 423

Case 12.19: Continuing Pulmonary Problems 425

Case 12.20: Respiratory Distress 426

Case 12.21: Stab Wound to the Neck 428

Case 12.22: Other Injuries to the Neck 430

Case 12.23: B ur n 431

Case 12.24: Total Parenteral Nutrition 437

13 Pediatric Surgical Disorders 442

Clint D. Cappiello, Eric D. Strauch, Bruce E. Jarrell

Case 13.1: Acute Respiratory Distress 443

Case 13.2: Respiratory Distress with Oral Intake 445

Case 13.3: Bilious Emesis 448

Case 13.4: Imperforate Anus 456

Case 13.5: Vomiting in a 2-Week-Old Infant 457

Case 13.6: Abdominal Wall Defects 459

Case 13.7: Abdominal Pain in a 7-Month-Old Child 463

Index 465